

## Answer all questions:

[10]

Q1) a) sketch the following signals

- $x(t) = 2.5r(0.5t + 1)$
- $x[n] = (n - 2)(u[n - 2] - u[n - 6])$

b) Express the signals shown in terms of unit step and ram functions

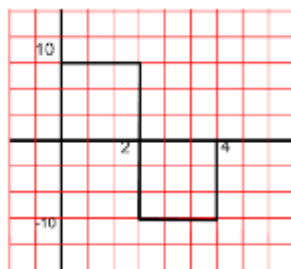


Fig.1

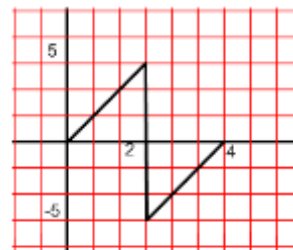


Fig.2

c) Evaluate the  $P_{av}$  and  $E$  for the following signals

- $x_1(t) = 2r(t)$
- $x_2(t) = 4 \cos(2\frac{\pi}{10}t)$

d) Determine if the following signals are periodic and find the period of each the signals if it is periodic

- $x_1(t) = 6 \cos(2\frac{\pi}{3}t) + 7 \cos(\pi\sqrt{2}t)$
- $x_2[n] = \cos^2[\frac{\pi}{8}n]$

Q2)

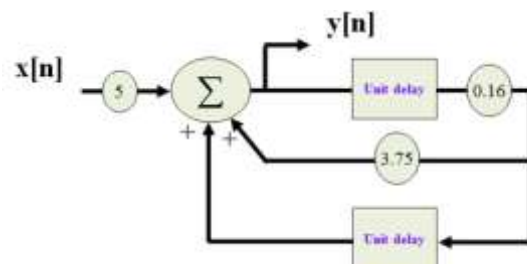
a) Find the inverse Laplace Transform of the following signal

[10]

$$Y(s) = \frac{7s - 6}{(s^2 - s - 6)}$$

b) Given the following discrete system find the difference equation of the system and the output signal  $y[n]$

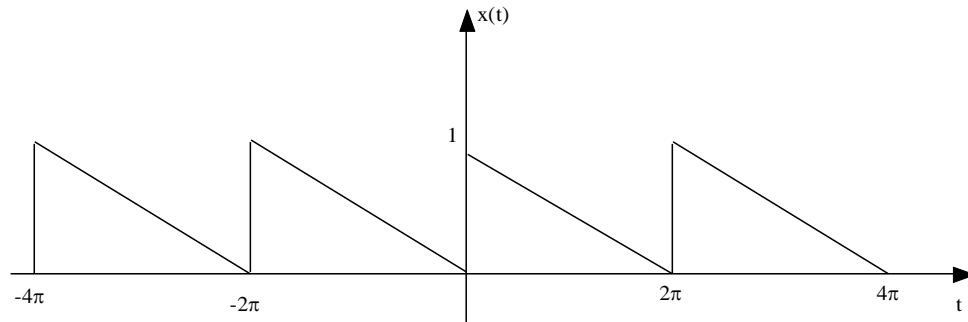
If  $x[n] = \delta[n]$  and  $y[-1] = 0$ ;  $y[0] = 5$ .



**Q3) Consider the shown periodic signal**

[10]

- Determine the compact trigonometric Fourier Series
- Determine the complex exponential Fourier series



**Q4)**

- Verify the time shifting property
- Consider a CLTI system described by

$$x(t - t_0) \leftrightarrow e^{-i\omega t} X(\omega)$$

[8]

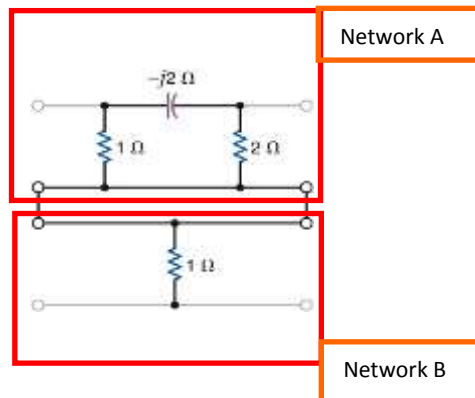
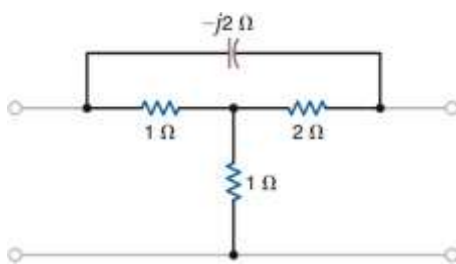
$$\frac{dy(t)}{dt} + 2y(t) = x(t)$$

Using the FT find the output  $y(t)$  to the input  $x(t) = e^{-t}u(t)$

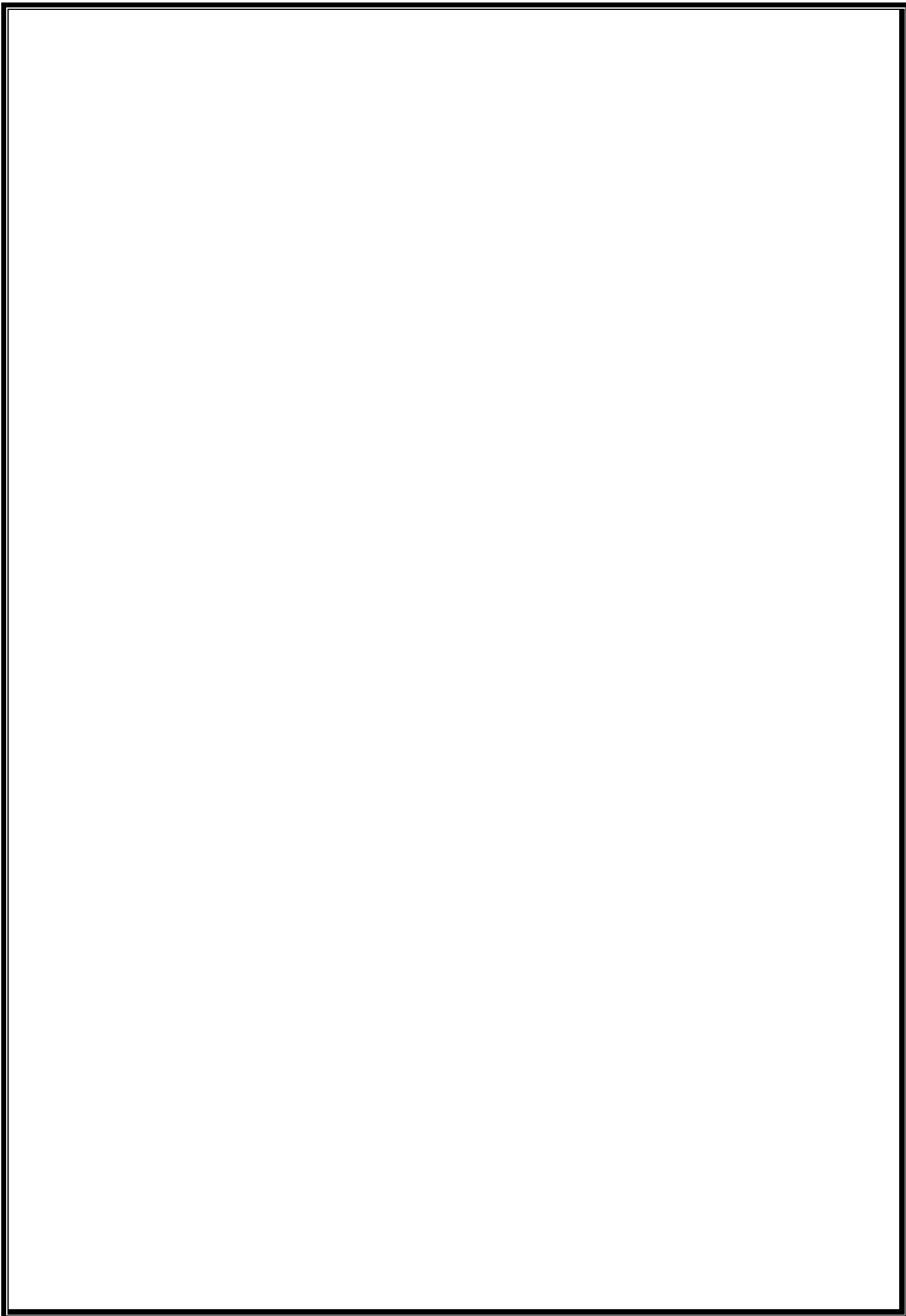
**Q5)**

[10]

- Verify the Laplace scaling property  $x(at), a \geq 0 \leftrightarrow \frac{1}{a} X(\frac{s}{a})$
- For the circuit shown, use the interconnected series network find the circuit impedance parameters



**GOOD LUCK**



**TABLE 4.1** A Short Table of (Unilateral) Laplace Transforms

No.	$x(t)$	$X(s)$
1	$\delta(t)$	1
2	$u(t)$	$\frac{1}{s}$
3	$tu(t)$	$\frac{1}{s^2}$
4	$t^n u(t)$	$\frac{n!}{s^{n+1}}$
5	$e^{\lambda t} u(t)$	$\frac{1}{s - \lambda}$
6	$te^{\lambda t} u(t)$	$\frac{1}{(s - \lambda)^2}$
7	$t^n e^{\lambda t} u(t)$	$\frac{n!}{(s - \lambda)^{n+1}}$
8a	$\cos bt u(t)$	$\frac{s}{s^2 + b^2}$
8b	$\sin bt u(t)$	$\frac{b}{s^2 + b^2}$
9a	$e^{-at} \cos bt u(t)$	$\frac{s + a}{(s + a)^2 + b^2}$
9b	$e^{-at} \sin bt u(t)$	$\frac{b}{(s + a)^2 + b^2}$
10a	$re^{-at} \cos(bt + \theta) u(t)$	$\frac{(r \cos \theta)s + (ar \cos \theta - br \sin \theta)}{s^2 + 2as + (a^2 + b^2)}$
10b	$re^{-at} \cos(bt + \theta) u(t)$	$\frac{0.5re^{j\theta}}{s + a - jb} + \frac{0.5re^{-j\theta}}{s + a + jb}$
10c	$re^{-at} \cos(bt + \theta) u(t)$	$\frac{As + B}{s^2 + 2as + c}$
	$r = \sqrt{\frac{A^2c + B^2 - 2ABa}{c - a^2}}$	
	$\theta = \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{Aa - B}{A\sqrt{c - a^2}} \right)$	
	$b = \sqrt{c - a^2}$	
10d	$e^{-at} \left[ A \cos bt + \frac{B - Aa}{b} \sin bt \right] u(t)$	$\frac{As + B}{s^2 + 2as + c}$
	$b = \sqrt{c - a^2}$	